

AO 106A (08/18) Application for a Warrant by Telephone or Other Reliable Electronic Means

## UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

for the

Southern District of Ohio

## In the Matter of the Search of

(Briefly describe the property to be searched  
or identify the person by name and address)UNITED STATES PRIORITY MAIL EXPRESS PARCEL  
EJ 615 278 738 US

Case No.

221-mj-532

## APPLICATION FOR A WARRANT BY TELEPHONE OR OTHER RELIABLE ELECTRONIC MEANS

I, a federal law enforcement officer or an attorney for the government, request a search warrant and state under penalty of perjury that I have reason to believe that on the following person or property (identify the person or describe the property to be searched and give its location):

UNITED STATES PRIORITY MAIL EXPRESS PARCEL EJ 615 278 738 US

located in the Southern District of Ohio, there is now concealed (identify the person or describe the property to be seized):

A quantity of a controlled substance and/or proceeds which are evidence thereof, and/or contraband, in violation of Title 21, United States Code, Sections 841(a)(1) and 843(b).

The basis for the search under Fed. R. Crim. P. 41(c) is (check one or more):

- evidence of a crime;
- contraband, fruits of crime, or other items illegally possessed;
- property designed for use, intended for use, or used in committing a crime;
- a person to be arrested or a person who is unlawfully restrained.

The search is related to a violation of:

*Code Section*  
21 U.S.C. 841(a)(1)  
21 U.S.C. 843(b)

*Offense Description*  
Possession with intent to distribute a controlled substance  
Prohibited use of a communication center (U.S. Mail)

The application is based on these facts:

As set forth in the attached Affidavit of Postal Inspector Justin D. Koble

- Continued on the attached sheet.
- Delayed notice of \_\_\_\_\_ days (give exact ending date if more than 30 days:  
18 U.S.C. § 3103a, the basis of which is set forth on the attached sheet.)

is requested under

Applicant's signature

Justin D Koble, US Postal Inspector

Printed name and title

Attested to by the applicant in accordance with the requirements of Fed. R. Crim. P. 4.1 by  
(specify reliable electronic means).

Date: 8/10/2021City and state: Columbus, OH

Elizabeth A Preston Deavers, US Magistrate Judge

Printed name and title

Judge's signature

**AFFIDAVIT IN SUPPORT OF AN APPLICATION  
UNDER RULE 41 FOR A WARRANT TO SEARCH AND SEIZE**

I, Justin D. Koble, being duly sworn, do hereby state the following:

**INTRODUCTION AND AGENT BACKGROUND**

1. I am a United States Postal Inspector with the United States Postal Inspection Service ("USPIS") and have been so employed since July 2014. I am currently assigned to the Narcotics and Money Laundering Team at the USPIS's Columbus, Ohio field office. In this capacity, I am responsible for investigating the use of the United States Mails for the purpose of transporting controlled substances such as methamphetamine, heroin, fentanyl, fentanyl-related analogs, cocaine, and other controlled substances, in violation of Title 21, United States Code, Sections 841(a)(1) (manufacturing, distribution, or possession with the intent to manufacture or distribute a controlled substance), 843(b) (unlawful use of a communication facility in the commission of a crime), and 846 (drug conspiracy). In addition, I am responsible for investigating possible violations of 18 U.S.C. §§ 1956 and 1957 (money laundering). Prior to my assignment as a Postal Inspector, I was employed as a state law enforcement officer in the State of Florida from January 2007 through June 2014. As a law enforcement officer for the State of Florida, I conducted numerous investigations involving the possession, sale, and manufacture of narcotics.

2. I have been involved in the investigation and discovery of drug contraband and drug proceeds on multiple occasions. I have personally been the affiant for search warrants which have resulted in the discovery of controlled substances and drug proceeds. My current assignment to the Columbus Processing and Distribution Center ("P&DC") involves

investigating the use of the U.S. Mails by drug traffickers, in which established drug package profiles, surveillance, and drug detection dogs, among other investigative tools, are utilized.

3. Experience and drug trafficking intelligence have demonstrated that Priority Mail and Priority Mail Express are commonly used to transport illegal drugs and drug proceeds because of their reliability and the time pressures they place on law enforcement agents to execute a successful controlled delivery.

4. This Affidavit is made in support of a search warrant for the following property, namely, a **United States Postal Service (USPS) Priority Mail Express parcel bearing USPS Tracking Number EJ 615 278 738 US** (hereinafter, the "SUBJECT PARCEL"). This affidavit is made in support of a warrant to search the SUBJECT PARCEL for evidence of a crime as well as contraband, fruits of a crime or other items illegally possessed in relation to the following offenses:

- a. Possession with Intent to Distribute Controlled Substances, in violation of Title 21, United States Code § 841,
- b. Use of a Communication Facility, in violation of Title 21, United States Code § 843(b), and
- c. Conspiracy to Possess with Intent to Distribute Controlled Substances, in violation of Title 21, United States Code § 846.

A list of the specific items to be seized from the SUBJECT PARCEL is attached hereto as

Attachment B, and Attachment B is incorporated herein by reference

5. The facts set forth in this affidavit are based on my personal knowledge, knowledge obtained during my participation in this investigation, knowledge obtained from other individuals, review of records related to this investigation, communications with others who have personal knowledge of the events and circumstances described herein, and information gained through my training and experience. Because this affidavit is submitted for the limited purpose

of establishing probable cause in support of the application for a search warrant, this affidavit does not set forth each and every fact learned by me during the course of this investigation.

**SUBJECT PARCEL**

6. On or about August 10, 2021, USPIS interdiction personnel in Columbus, Ohio interdicted the SUBJECT PARCEL at the USPS Columbus, Ohio Processing and Distribution Center. The SUBJECT PARCEL is addressed to "Patricia Lewis, 1507 Linden Ave, Zanesville, OHIO 43701" with a return address of "Terrance Lewis, 450 S. Acacia #1125, Mesa, AZ 85204". The SUBJECT PARCEL is a white USPS Priority Mail Express mailing box measuring approximately 12" x 3 ½" x 14" and weighing approximately 2 pounds 8 ounces. The SUBJECT PARCEL was mailed from Mesa, Arizona 85204 on or about August 9, 2021. The \$76.53 in United States postage affixed to the SUBJECT PARCEL was paid for in cash.

**PROBABLE CAUSE**

7. Your Affiant has become aware through experience and training that drug traffickers frequently use Priority Mail Express and/or Priority Mail services offered by the USPS, to transport narcotics and other dangerous controlled substances as well as drug proceeds. Each of these mail services are favored for the transport of contraband, both controlled substances and drugs proceeds because they ensure quicker delivery than standard mail service. These priority services charge a higher fee but are particularly advantageous to drug traffickers because they are reliable and trackable. Notably, these services are not typically used for personal mailings but rather utilized by commercial businesses. Additionally, the higher fees charged by these mail services are usually paid by credit card or an established account and not in cash. As a result of investigations and successful controlled substance prosecutions where Priority Mail Express and/or Priority Mail were used, your Affiant has learned of certain

characteristics indicative of other Priority Mail Express and/or Priority Mail items previously identified as containing narcotics or other dangerous controlled substances as well as drug proceeds. Some of these characteristics include, but are not necessarily limited to or used on every occasion - mail service fees paid in cash, parcel is dropped off at post office as compared to Click-N-Ship (USPS service which allows carrier pickup), handwritten label, false or non-existent return address, addressee is not known to receive mail at the listed delivery address, the package is heavily taped, labeling information contains misspellings, the label contains an illegible waiver signature, unusual odors emanating from the package, and the listed address is located in an area of known or suspected drug activity. The advantage of dropping off the package at the post office as well as paying in cash allows the actual shipper to remain anonymous and not provide a paper trail. An additional characteristic possessed by the SUBJECT PARCEL is the "source state" origination of the parcel. U.S. Postal Inspectors, special agents of the Drug Enforcement Administration (DEA), and other intelligence sources have identified Arizona as a source state for illegal drugs flowing into Central Ohio.

8. On or about August 10, 2021, checks of USPS, law enforcement, and open-source electronic databases were conducted to determine the validity of the return information contained on the SUBJECT PARCEL. The return address, "450 S. Acacia #1125", was determined to be a valid address in the 85205 zip code. The name "Terrance Lewis" was not found to be associated with this address.

9. On or about August 10, 2021, checks of USPS, law enforcement, and open-source electronic databases were conducted to determine the validity of the destination information contained on the SUBJECT PARCEL. The address, "1507 Linden Ave", was found to be a valid address in the 43701 zip code and the name "Patricia Lewis" was found to be associated with the

address. Additional checks of USPS databases determined between October 2019 and the present, this address has received at least eighteen Priority Mail Express parcels originating in the Phoenix/Mesa Metro Area. The total postage paid for the mailing of these eighteen parcels is \$842.35 which is highly unusual for a residential customer.

10. Based on my experience and training, I know that drug shippers will often list a valid return address with a fictitious name. This is done in an attempt to legitimize the shipment and avoid detection by law enforcement. A valid recipient's address is necessary to permit the delivery of such parcels and a valid recipient's name is frequently used. The individual whose name is used on the parcel is frequently not the intended recipient and often has no knowledge of the contents of the parcel or that their name is being used.

11. Because the SUBJECT PARCEL was found to originate in a state known to be a source for controlled substance being mailed to Ohio, the return/destination information was handwritten, the postage for the SUBJECT PARCEL was paid in cash, the seams of the SUBJECT PARCEL are heavily taped and the return name was not found to be associated with the return address, the SUBJECT PARCEL was subjected by examination by a drug detecting canine.

#### EXAMINATION BY CERTIFIED DRUG CANINE

12. On or about August 10, 2021, your Affiant took custody of the SUBJECT PARCEL from the Columbus, Ohio Processing and Distribution Center. The SUBJECT PARCEL is currently located at a secure USPS facility located in Columbus, Ohio.

13. On or about August 10, 2021, U.S. Postal Inspectors contacted Deputy Jeremy Archer, Muskingum County Ohio Sheriff's Office, who is the handler for "Monus," a drug detecting canine. "Monus" has been certified by the Ohio Peace Officers Training

assisting in the above-described investigation, to open, view, photograph, and seize if necessary,  
the SUBJECT PARCEL and its contents



Justin D. Koble  
U.S. Postal Inspector

Sworn and subscribed to me this 10<sup>th</sup> day of August 2021



Elizabeth A. Deavers  
HONORABLE ELIZABETH A. PRESTON DEAVERS  
UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE

Attachment A

U.S. Postal Service Priority Mail Express parcel EJ 615 278 738 US addressed to "Patricia Lewis, 1507 Linden Ave, Zanesville, OHIO 43701"

Attachment B

- 1.) Any controlled substances which constitute evidence of violations of Title 21, United States Code, Sections 841(a)(1), 843(b), and 846.
- 2.) United States currency and/or drug proceeds